

The Development of the Manichean and Uyghur Alphabets													
Old Semitic Alphabets						Syriac Alphabets			Manichean			Uyghur	
	Phoen.	Hebr.	Aram.	Palm.	Nabat.	Sertō	Estr.	Nestor.					
ʾ	𐤀	א	ܐ	𐤄	𐤅	ܐ	ܐ	ܐ	𐭀		ʾ		a/ä
						ܐ	ܐ	ܐ				𐰢 / 𐰣	
									𐰤	𐰥 / 𐰦 / 𐰧			
b	𐤁	ב	ܒ	𐤇	𐤈	ܒ	ܒ	ܒ	𐭁	𐭂	b/β		v
						ܒ	ܒ	ܒ	𐭁	𐭂			
						ܒ	ܒ	ܒ	𐭁	𐭂			
						ܒ	ܒ	ܒ	𐭁	𐭂			
g	𐤂	ג	ܓ	𐤆	𐤇	ܓ	ܓ	ܓ	𐭃	𐭄	g		
						ܓ	ܓ	ܓ	𐭃	𐭄			
						ܓ	ܓ	ܓ	𐭃	𐭄			
						ܓ	ܓ	ܓ	𐭃	𐭄			
d	𐤃	ד	ܕ	𐤅	𐤆	ܕ	ܕ	ܕ	𐭅 / 𐭆		d		
						ܕ	ܕ	ܕ	𐭅				
h	𐤄	ה	ܚ	𐤇	𐤈	ܚ	ܚ	ܚ	𐭇		h		
						ܚ	ܚ	ܚ					
w	𐤅	ו	ܘ	𐤆	𐤇	ܘ	ܘ	ܘ	𐭈	𐭉	w / u		w / o,ö u,ü
						ܘ	ܘ	ܘ	𐭈				
z	𐤆	ז	ܙ	𐤈	𐤉	ܙ	ܙ	ܙ	𐭊	𐭋	z/ž/ʒ	𐰱 / 𐰲 / 𐰳	
						ܙ	ܙ	ܙ	𐭊	𐭋		𐰱 / 𐰲 / 𐰳	
ḥ	𐤇	ח	ܚ	𐤇	𐤈	ܚ	ܚ	ܚ	𐭌 / 𐭍		h		
						ܚ	ܚ	ܚ					
						ܚ	ܚ	ܚ					
						ܚ	ܚ	ܚ					
t	𐤈	ט	ܛ	𐤉	𐤊	ܛ	ܛ	ܛ	𐭎 / 𐭏		t		t
						ܛ	ܛ	ܛ	𐭎 / 𐭏				
						ܛ	ܛ	ܛ	𐭎 / 𐭏				
						ܛ	ܛ	ܛ	𐭎 / 𐭏				

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y												y		y / i, i̇
k												k		k
l												l/δ/δδ		l/d
m												m		m
n												n		n
s												s		s
c												c		

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	Phoen.	Hebr.	Aram.	Palm.	Nabat.	Sertō	Estr.	Nestor.					
p	𐤑	פ	ܦ	𐤒	𐤓	ܦ	ܦ	ܦ	𐭪	𐭪	p / f		b,p
						ܦ	ܦ	ܦ	𐭪	𐭪		𐰪	
						ܦ	ܦ	ܦ	𐭪	𐭪		𐰪	
						ܦ	ܦ	ܦ	𐭪	𐭪		𐰪	
s	𐤓	ס	ܣ	𐤔	𐤕	ܣ	ܣ	ܣ	𐭮 / 𐭮	𐭮	č		č
									𐭮/𐭮/𐭮			𐰮	
												𐰮	
												𐰮	
q	𐤒	ק	ܩ	𐤕	𐤖	ܩ	ܩ	ܩ	𐭯	𐭯	q / q̄		γ/χ/q
						ܩ	ܩ	ܩ	𐭯	𐭯		𐰯	𐰯
						ܩ	ܩ	ܩ	𐭯	𐭯		𐰯	𐰯
						ܩ	ܩ	ܩ	𐭯	𐭯		𐰯	𐰯
r	𐤕	ר	ܪ	𐤖	𐤗	ܪ	ܪ	ܪ	𐭰 / 𐭰 / 𐭰	𐭰	r		r
						ܪ	ܪ	ܪ	𐭰	𐭰		𐰰	
												𐰰	
												𐰰	
š	𐤕	ש	ܫ	𐤘	𐤙	ܫ	ܫ	ܫ	𐭱 / 𐭱 / 𐭱	𐭱	š		š
						ܫ	ܫ	ܫ				𐰱	
						ܫ	ܫ	ܫ				𐰱	
						ܫ	ܫ	ܫ				𐰱	
						ܫ	ܫ	ܫ				𐰱	
t	𐤖	ת	ܬ	𐤙	𐤚	ܬ	ܬ	ܬ	𐭲	𐭲	t		
						ܬ	ܬ	ܬ	𐭲	𐭲			